

Study Guide 26 – The Dark Isms – Totalitarianism & Fascism

People

Engelbert Dolfuss – 1892-1934
Friedrich Ebert – 1871-1925
Victor Emmanuel III – 1869-1947
Francisco Franco – 1892-1975
Joseph Goebbels – 1897-1945
Paul von Hindenburg – 1847-1934
Adolf Hitler – 1889-1945
Charles Maurras – 1868-1952
Benito Mussolini – 1883-1945
Raymond Poincaré – 1860-1934
Pope Pius XI – 1922-39
Franklin D. Roosevelt – 1882-1945
Antonio de Oliveira Salazar – 1889-1970
Josef Stalin
Gustav Stresemann

Groups & Terms

Action Française	Lebensraum
Anschluss	Ministry of Popular Enlightenment
Apparatchik	Ras
Black Shirts	Reds/Red Army
Cheka	Reichstag
Comintern	Reichswehr
Falange	Socialist Realism
Freikorps – Free Corps	Social Democrats
German Labor Front	Spartacists
Gestapo	Squadristi
Gleichschaltung	SS – Schutzstaffel
Hyperinflation	Weimar Republic
Kulaks	Whites/White Army

Events

New Economic Policy
5 Year Plan
Lateran Accords of 1929
Kapp Putsch
Dawes Plan
Beer Hall Putsch
Mein Kampf
Enabling Act
Night of the Long Knives
Nuremberg Rallies
Kristallnacht

Glossary

demagogic – demagogue - 1 : a leader who makes use of popular prejudices and false claims and promises in order to gain power

2 : a leader championing the cause of the common people in ancient times

sui generis – constituting a class by itself; unique or peculiar