

**Study Guide 27 – Thought & Culture Before, During, and Between the World Wars**

**People**

Salvador Dali – 1904-1989

Fyodor Dostoyevski

Martin Heidegger – 1889-1976 – *Being & Time* (1927)

Karl Jaspers – 1883-1969

Franz Kafka – 1883-1924 – *The Trial, The Castle*

Søren Kirkegaard

Jacques Maritain – 1882-1973

Friedrich Nietzsche

George Orwell – 1903-1950 – *Animal Farm* (1945), *1984* (1949)

Erich Maria Remarque – *All Quiet on the Western Front* (1929)

Jean-Paul Sartre – 1905-1980 – *Being & Nothingness* (1943), *Nausea* (novel; 1938)

Oswald Spengler – *The Decline of the West* (1918-22)

**Groups & Terms**

Big Brother

Dada/Dadaists

Existentialism

Religious Existentialism

Surrealism