

## Study Guide 26 – The Dark Isms – Totalitarianism & Fascism

### People

Engelbert Dolfuss – 1892-1934  
Friedrich Ebert – 1871-1925  
Victor Emmanuel III – 1869-1947  
Francisco Franco – 1892-1975  
Joseph Goebbels – 1897-1945  
Paul von Hindenburg – 1847-1934  
Adolf Hitler – 1889-1945  
Charles Maurras – 1868-1952  
Benito Mussolini – 1883-1945  
Raymond Poincaré – 1860-1934  
Pope Pius XI – 1922-39  
Franklin D. Roosevelt – 1882-1945  
Antonio de Oliveira Salazar – 1889-1970  
Josef Stalin  
Gustav Stresemann

### Groups & Terms

Action Française	Lebensraum
Anschluss	Ministry of Popular Enlightenment
Apparatchik	Ras
Black Shirts	Reds/Red Army
Cheka	Reichstag
Comintern	Reichswehr
Falange	Socialist Realism
Freikorps – Free Corps	Social Democrats
German Labor Front	Spartacists
Gestapo	Squadristi
Gleichschaltung	SS – Schutzstaffel
Hyperinflation	Weimar Republic
Kulaks	Whites/White Army

### Events

New Economic Policy  
5 Year Plan  
Lateran Accords of 1929  
Kapp Putsch  
Dawes Plan  
Beer Hall Putsch  
*Mein Kampf*  
Enabling Act  
Night of the Long Knives  
Nuremberg Rallies  
Kristallnacht

### Glossary

**demagogic – demagogue - 1** : a leader who makes use of popular prejudices and false claims and promises in order to gain power

**2** : a leader championing the cause of the common people in ancient times

**sui generis** – constituting a class by itself; unique or peculiar